More than two-thirds of individuals with ADHD have at least one other coexisting condition.

**AUTISM**
Prevalence: 1 out of 4

Symptoms:
- Overfocused, unable to shift attention
- Low tolerance for change
- Highly sensitive or insensitive to light, noise, touch, pain, smell, or taste
- Food preferences based on color or texture
- Often able to remember detailed facts

Treatment Options:
- Behavior therapy including parent training
- Skills training to cope with daily life
- Medication for ADHD symptoms or irritability
- Dietary therapy to eliminate nutritional gaps

**LEARNING DISORDER**
Prevalence: 1 out of 2

Symptoms:
- Trouble processing information
- Reading difficulty (dyslexia)
- Handwriting difficulty (dysgraphia)
- Math calculations difficulty (dyscalculia)

Treatment Options:
- Learning accommodations and modifications
- Special education services

**TOURETTE SYNDROME**
Prevalence: 1 out of 10, but more than 2 out of 3 children with Tourette's have ADHD

Symptoms:
- Motor tics
- Vocal tics

Treatment Options:
- Medication
- Behavior therapy
- School supports and accommodations

**SPEECH PROBLEMS**
Prevalence: 1 out of 10

Symptoms:
- Issues with word or sound pronunciation
- Stuttering
- Articulation

Treatment Options:
- Speech therapies