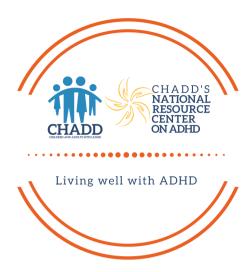
# **ASK THE EXPERT**



# **Transitioning to Adulthood with ADHD**

**Helping Your Young Adult Become Independent** 

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**Stephanie Sarkis, PHD StephanieSarkis.com** 

# Moving Towards Independence

- Moving towards independent living is a time of both excitement and trepidation
  - It is normal for students to be excited and anxious at the same time
  - It is also normal for parents to feel terrified
- Remember, everything will be okay!



### Transitioning Into Independent Living

- Consider having student attend local college for first two years
  - Living at home may help transition
  - After two years will have AA or AS degree
  - Smaller class size
  - Easier to transfer to larger school after two years than get accepted as a freshman

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#### Practicing Good Self-Care

- Order of Priorities for Students
  - Health
  - Family
  - Friendships and Relationship
  - Academics
- Self-Care is Essential
  - Sleep
  - Limited substance use
  - Safe sex



#### Practicing Good Self-Care

- Students with ADHD may have difficulty "checking in" with themselves to see if they are
  - Hungry
  - Thirsty
  - Tired
  - Needing exercise
- Mindfulness meditation and having scheduled "check in" times has been found to improve self-awareness

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#### Substance Use in College

- Six times higher rate of substance abuse when a person has ADHD
  - Stimulant medication drops substance abuse risk rate down to that of a control group
- People with ADHD are more likely to succumb to peer pressure

#### Signs of Problematic Substance Use

- Changes in sleep patterns
- Changes in appearance
- Grades dropping
- Getting into legal trouble
- Missing classes
- Family history of substance abuse
- Missing medication
- Asking for money more than usual

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# 90% of Success in Life Comes from Just Showing Up

- Key ingredients to success in college:
  - Show up to get enough sleep
  - Show up for every class
  - Show up to study (preferably at scheduled times)
- Working on these will be an ongoing process
  - But every good day is a step in the right direction
  - Goal is to have more good days and fewer bad

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#### Get to Know the University's OSDS

- Office for Student Disabilities Services
  - They are in charge of accommodations
  - Apply for accommodations online as soon as student is accepted to the college
  - Student needs to provide letter from clinician stating diagnosis
    - Full testing no longer a requirement
- Student will need to sign a release to give parents ability to talk to OSDS

#### Accommodation Tips

- You have the right to appeal
- Get an accommodation approved even if you think you might not use it every time
  - Student may feel they don't need extended time at the beginning of the semester, but may need it as semester progresses and tests scores aren't up to student's ability

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### Set Up a Structured Schedule

- Use iCalendar or Gmail Calendar sharing feature
  - You and your child can update the calendar
- Color-code events
  - Class
  - Study times
  - Household chores (laundry)
  - Social events
  - Free time



#### Money Management

- Link Bank Accounts
  - Parent can transfer money into student's account, but student can't transfer money out of parent's account
- Use Pre-Paid Credit Card
  - Parent can load a set amount of money
- Consider holding off on a job the first year of college
  - Get adjusted to college first

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## Money Management

- Set up a basic budget
- Beware of students using university meal plans to treat friends to dinner
- Avoid "real" credit card use
  - Have a very low spending limit
- Search for scholarships
- Beware of high interest rates on student loans

#### Living With a Roommate

- Chronic disorganization can cause conflict with roommates
- No need to disclose ADHD diagnosis to roommates
- Roommate matching isn't always the solution



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#### Study Skills and Tips

- Study for 30 minutes and take 15 minute breaks
  - Go outside for a walk during breaks
- Turn off notifications on phone and laptop
- Clear off desk except for study materials
- Put "do not disturb" sign on door
- Have some background sound
  - Music, ceiling fan, white noise app or machine

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#### Summary

- Accommodations help "level the playing field" for college students with ADHD
- Emphasize the importance of self-care to your student
- A structured schedule helps students stay on track
- Keep close reins on money usage
- Parents may need to be more involved

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Talk with an ADHD Information Specialist 1-866-200-8098, Monday-Friday, 1-5 pm ET